

THE ANALYSIS OF ENGLISH SLANGS FOUND IN THE ANTMAN MOVIE

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ABSTRACT

An educational program is a basic reference document for preparing the learning process. The teacher is the person who implements the program that has been determined. The educator's ability to use learning models in teaching can determine whether students are motivated to learn. Edutainment is a learning process designed to combine educational and entertainment content in harmony so that learning activities are enjoyable. Entertaining learning is a learning model that includes a series of learning theories that involve students in learning activities that are fun and not boring. Some edutainment learning models that teachers can use are cooperative learning, multiple intelligence learning, PAKEM learning, quantum learning, and CTL (Contextual Teaching Learning)

Keywords: *Analysis, English Slang, Ant-Man movie, Qualitative method*

INTRODUCTION

English Slang is a kind of language varieties in society. According to Coleman (2012:3), people use the English Slang to impress one another or any girl who might happen to be passing them and to exclude passers-by from their conversation To identify English Slang, people need to know about who is speaking, whom they were speaking to, where they were, what they were doing, when they were speaking and what they mean English Slangs has a different meaning from Standard English because sometimes they are borrowed from another language and are formed by abbreviation To comprehend them. People should know the meaning of English Slang In the dialogue of movie, actors, and actress often use English Slangs. It is to make the dialog more natural. Based on the explanation above, the researchers were interested to research the analysis of English Slangs in the Art Man Movie". The purposes of this research were to find out the meaning and type of English Slangs found in the Ant man movie.

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

1. Definition of English slangs

Coleman (2012) said that Slang is not register slang is a label for individual uses of individual terms which are inserted into appropriate slots in standard or colloquial English

sentence. This means that it is often possible to guess the meaning of unfamiliar Slang Word from its context. Green (2015:14) also said that a slang word as an alternative to more formal word, typically used by a subset of the speech population and colloquial term as an informal term used widely in the speech community. Slang is a language which very familiar is style, and usually restricted to the members of a particular social group for example, teenage slang and army slang. Slang is not usually understood by people outside a particular social group and so has value in showing the intimacy of its members. It means that English Slarg is an informal speech. It is an individual term which is used as an alternative to communicating in a subset of speech population such as Military Slang webfoot (infantryman). Gravel-crusher or cruncher (an infantryman). Leathemeck (a soldier or a marine). Flyboy (an airman), brown job (an amy), coffee cooler (a shirker: a soldier with an easy or safe assignment), dog- robber (an officer's orderly) and boy Scout (an inexperienced soldier). Prisoner Slang, jacket (a reputation for treacherous behavior), nonce (sex offender a pedophile), muppet (a prisoner easily victimized by other inmate) and American college Slang. Flunk out (to fail an examination to be dismissed from college for failing examination), bone up (to study diligently), rushee (a candidate for membership if

fraternity or sorority), mouse (to neck or to pet) pizza face (person with facial acne) and brewski (a beer) (Coleman 2012, 50-61).

It can be concluded that English Slangs is not register. It is an alternative daily language which is used as an individual term and it is used in an informal situation In daily life, people will speak more relax, forgetting about the grammar such as forgetting about word order but In English Slang, people will not only forget grammar, they also charged part of speech such using easy as a verb not as a adjective.

2. English slangs uses

Green (2015:343) said that the young or certainly working class undoubtedly used Slang in the nineteenth century. According to Coleman (2012:18), it is only relatively recently, afterworld II. That young people have been considered the main user's creators of slang Furthermore, he said the infantry were depicted as fluent slang users during World War II (at the bottom); with RAF officer using the most during World War II (back up top again). These were all young men, but they were not considered representative young people or young men as a whole. In other words, English slangs are mostly used by young people. They are also as the form of creativity, witty and reinvention They will charge in spelling of Standard English such as want

become wanna. There is always new coinage of English slangs because The existence of English slangs is short.

3. Types of English slangs

English Slangs was created by Standard English. Coleman (2012:29) said that a great many slangs word are derived from Standard English and it is often possible to trace their development through closely related sense. According to Coleman there are seven types of English Slangs, they are:

a. English Slangs Created by Changes Meaning

Eble (1996:53) said that because of Slangs are identical in form to word and expression in general vocabulary, the meaning of a slang term can be described as series of increasing Divergences from general usage. English Slang that is derived From a Standard English could be amelioration pejoration and Generalization Amelioration is English Slang derived from standard English by changing the negative meaning into to positive such as boob, it is mean fool in standard English but become girl in English Slangs, Pejoration is opposite of amelioration such as pussy means a cat in standard English but it become comand in English Slang, and generation guy means man but it become man and woman in English Slang.

It can be concluded that there are at least three characteristics of The English Slang could be created by changes in meaning,

1. It is connotation
 - a. Amelioration changing from negative to positive and
 - b. Pejoration it is opposite of amelioration
2. Generalization, it makes the meaning of the word to be used generally.
3. The last, it is denotation increasing number of contexts carries meaning at self.

b. English Slangs Created by Changing in Function

Eble (1996:33) said that the Sources vocabularies of the English Language are made more flexible by the Ability of English words to shift in Grammatical function without Undergoing an alternative in form Eble (1996:34) also said that yet Sometimes a shifted from does catch On in Slang just as in the language in General. Noun shift to verb in flag “make the grade (I am afraid I Flagged the test); scope “look for members of the opposite sex” (make spent the afternoon sitting on the jock scooping); potato (lie around doing nothing) and x stop or eliminate (I just want to potato all weekend). In my bust “my fault”, raise “parent”, and skip “tennis shoes” verb have shifted to a noun An adjective shifted to noun “my fault” and to verb in harsh “criticize, belittle” (I cannot stand the way that James hashing on the carol. A more complicated shift results in the adjective/adverb later becoming a verb meaning “put an end to a

relationship” as in “Jennifer’s boyfriend lathered her the week before the pledge formal”

It can be concluded that English slang can be derived from standard English by changing part speech such as adjective shifted into a verb, easy (ask someone to calm down).

c. English Slangs created changing in form

According to Coleman (2012:35), Standard English words can also be combined in irreverent and humorous ways to create Slang synonyms. For example, the head has been described as the knowledge box (1785-), the mouth as the cakehole (1943-) and a mustache as a soup strainer (1867-). Moreover, Coleman said that occasionally. Combining forms will take on a special meaning in Slang words. For example, -head is used to create compounds meaning “an individual who overindulge in (a substance)”

Eble (1996:31) said that as in general vocabulary of English, slang permits the compounding of words of various grammatical classes, with the exact relationship between the parts unspecified, redneck stereotypical rural’ and big-time “to a superlative degree” show the ADJECTIVE+NOUN Jambox and boogie box, both meaning “portable stereo tape deck”, combine VERB + NOUN.

It means that English Slangs can be derived from the available Standartl English by

putting aside word as unity. It could be word word such as (ass hat), word additional of short such as (hook up). Adjective noun such as (sweetheart), and verb noun such as (kick-ass).

d. English Slangs created by abbreviation

According to Coleman (2012:37), Slang term can also arise from the type of abbreviation of Standard English term. He said also the beginning of the word can be omitted. As in za for pizza (1980) or sup for what's up? (1981) or the end of the word can be omitted. Sometimes pairs of words are abbreviated and combined in blends, such as gaydar "the ability to recognize a fellow homosexual" (1982), fugly "fucking ugly" (1984) (Coleman, 2012:38),

Eble (1996:35) also argued that two kinds of shortening reduce a word to a letter. The dominant type in college slang is initialism which names the individual letter: BFE (bum fucking Egypt) "in the middle of nowhere, far away", KO (kick-off). NDB (no big deal) NC (no class) NCAA (no class at all). Acronym in which the letter is pronounced as a word: for example nail (nice ass in Levi's), tan (tough as nails).

the ugly (the under the graduate library). It means that there are some characteristics of English Slangs could be created by abbreviation. The First, Slangs omitted at beginning of the word such as rents for parents, file

from profile (show off, dress up) and welk from welcome. Second, they can be omitted at the end of the word such as bro and broth from brother, cash from casual and coke from cocaine. Third they are the abbreviation and combining word such as blog for a web blog. And the last, they are an initialism and an acronym. They stand for words but both they are different. Initialism is pronounced letter by a letter such as PMS, (premenstrual syndrome or putting up with men's shit), GWS (get well soon) and OTI. (out to lunch) and the acronym is pronounced as a word such as ILU (I love you, IMU (I Miss You).

e. English Slangs created by changing in spelling

English Slangs could be derived from a wide range of Standard English by manipulating sound in other hands by respelling a word. Coleman (2012:39) said that a relatively recent source of slang is typography variation the respelling of words to indicate that they are being used in a specific sense...in its simple form this typographical variation involves the insertion of the symbol represent of sound. Example 8 for "mate" and CU for "see you"...Rap artists often use respelling such as- "a" for "er" example nigga, Gansta. And "-" for "s" example boyz guyz to express their rejection of conventional value.

It can be concluded that English Slangs can be derived

from Standard English by changing in spelling. At least, there are two forms, first by inserting the symbol which represents a sound such as 4 represent for and second, respelling word.

f. English Slangs loans

Some Standard English words are derived from another language. It is also. The way to create English Slangs according to Coleman (2012:44) of course, slang works are not always generated from existing English words. Some are borrowed from another language, including "medico doctor, a medical student from Italian or Spanish Soldiers have more opportunities to travel than many other people. Some of the slang words picked up by British soldier through the years include wallah man from a Hindi suffix meaning "pertaining connecting with" but used in English compound as if it were a noun meaning "man" (1785).

g. English Slangs from sound

In this case, English Slangs Could be created by imitating a sound According to Coleman (2012:45) most Slang comes from adapting the use or From of existing worts, but Slang also Creates entirely new words. Imitative (also called echoic and onomatopoeic) Words often informal and sometimes Humorous even they are widely used As direct representations of sounds like clink (c. 1386), boom (c.1440-), and quack (c.1577-).

4. Reasons for using English Slangs

Coleman (2012:3) said that the reasons for using English slangs. First, to impress one another or any girl that might happen to be passing them Second, to exclude passers-by from their conversation including the policeman and eavesdropping journalist. Another reason why they use it is to express their sense of belonging to a particular group. Moreover, Ehle (1996:11) also said that Slang is an ever-changing set of colloquial word or phrases that speaker uses to establish or reinforce social identity or cohesiveness within a group or with a trend or fashion in society at large.

It can be concluded that at least, there are three reasons why people use English Slangs First, they feel proud to use English Slangs, second, using of English Slang is because of as identity of a group and the last people use English Slangs for excluding passers-by from their conversation.

RESEARCH METHOD

The researchers used a qualitative research design to analyze English slangs found in The Ant Man movie. The first step in collecting the data was by finding the Ant Man's script from the internet and followed by watching the movie. Next, the researchers selected and coded

the English slangs used in the dialog of the movie. After that, the researchers found the meaning of slangs words based on the dictionary and context of the dialog. The last, the data were classified and tabulated based on the types of slangs proposed by Coleman theory.

FINDINGS

To identify English Slangs, the researchers observed all data found in The Ant Man movie. Then the researcher analyzed and described all of the data especially data related to English Slangs found in The Ant Man movie. The researchers identified English Slangs used in the Art Man Movie based on Coleman's theory. According to Coleman (2012: 23) to work out whether these examples were slang or not, the reader needs to know who speaking, who they were speaking to, where they were, what they were doing when they were speaking, and what they meant.

After reading the script of movie and coding the English slangs found in the movie researchers classified English Slangs based on Coleman's theory. English slangs created by changing in meaning, English slangs created by changing in function English slang created by changing in form/compounding English slangs created by abbreviation shortening, English slangs created by charging in spelling, English slangs created by borrowing, and English slangs created by playing with sound.

Here is the description of types of English slangs found in the Ant Man movie.

DISCUSSION

Based on the present finding, it was shown that the English slang is "highly colloquial" in the sense that is further away from Standard English Harared (2018) states that slang uses informal words and expressions that are not considered standard in the speaker's language. By speaking in colloquial English, one indicates that they are a warm, friendly, and approachable individual who wants to connect with other human beings on a personal level.

These were found in Scene 7, Dave said that Baskin Robbins doesn't play. It should be "Baskin Robbins does not play". In colloquial, do not think too much about grammar. In scene 11. Hope said that "who!" Hope asked about the man trusted to be ant man. It should be "who is the guy?" it is far from a Standard English bur in scene 5, Scott used dude to replace stupid/fool. It changed the meaning. Dude means a stylish person so The English Slang is far away from Standard English Another example in scene 7, Dave used fussy to replace a coward Pussy means "a cat". The English Slangs changed its meaning. Sometimes it used an adjective as a verb such as in scene 1. Peggy Carter used easily to replace keep calm. The researcher believed that easy is

an adjective so The English Slangs is far away from Standard English and it is also confirmed that people use The English Slang for mbelling Standard English The finding is also shown that to identifying The English Slangs. The Researcher needs to know about the context of statement/sentence. In scene 5. Scott used dude to say "stupid" Scott got angry because the customer ordered a hot meal in the Baskin Robbins, Ice cream shop but in scene 16, Emily used due to say "a man". Emily talked about Hang whom Emily worked as a housekeeper. Other examples, in scene 7, Luis used dann to say "feel annoyance" because finally, Baskin Robbins know that Scott is crook and Scott got fired but in scene 17, Dave used Damn to say "compliment" because Scott can pass The wall just with once chance. In scene 16, boobs mean "fool" but by looking At its context, whom Luis talked about, Emily so in English Slang, it means a Girl.

There were seven types of English Slangs. First, it is changing in Meaning such as pussy means "a cat", It became a coward, hitch means "female dog". It became "exclamation Of complaint and Damn mears "curse" It becomes "excellent" Second, it is changing in function such As easy is an adjective become a verb. Thind it is changing in a form such as Hot-dog ass-hat and sweetheart. Forth it is abbreviation such as hm and Chillin'. Fifth, it is

changing in Spelling such as gorra, wanna and Kinda. Sixth, it is borrowing such dude From German dialect. The last, it is Playing with sounds such as daddy and Mommy. Based on the finding could be Concluded that from Etymologies, the numbers of English Slangs created by changes in meaning Were highest from other types are the English Slangs created by changes in meaning are fourteen of The English Slangs found in the Ant Man Movie Based on the previous research use of English Slang was caused of excluding the other from the conversation They use slang words as a secret code and solidarity marker inside the groups or between the group and other groups (Coleman, 2012). In was also found in the Ant Man The English Slangs also found such as dude. It happened at work when the Scoot felt annoyance about the customer who bought a hot meal at ice cream Shop Scott explained again that is an ice cream shop but the customers asked again English Slangs for excluding others from the conversation is not significant because spreading the English Slang by electronic media or printed media so it is possible for everybody knows it.

Moreover, from this research it can be known that some English Slangs are taboo, vulgar, derogatory, nor offensive in meaning, sound or image. In the ant man movie, it is also found such as bitch and hot dog. It is connotation, amelioration a negative meaning become

positive such as bitch complaining and hot dog an exclamation of delight. Moreover, a man frequently tends to use taboo words than a woman. It seems slangs also related to gender issue. This was in line with the research finding that males and females had differences in conversational style. Male speakers often use tabooed words and slang in their daily speeches. To be exact, tabooed words and slang can be found more frequently in men's language than in women's, though they are of the same educational level" (Ning Dai & Zhang 2010: 127).

The English Slangs which is derived from other language was hard to be conducted. The researcher got to know the indicators from The English Slangs loans. To overcome to trace the etymology, the researcher consulted with the books and the Oxford English Dictionary.

CONCLUSION

The researchers conducted the researcher about the analysis of English Slangs found in The Ant Man Movie. The researcher used a transcript of The Ant Man Movie to analyze The English Slangs. Based on the question of formulation of the research, the researcher concluded that there are forty-four The English Slangs such as Easy Hang. It means to keep calm. It is The English Slang depending on Context and criteria of the English Slang The

researchers also classified English slangs into seven types first, The English Slang changes in meaning. Second. The English Slangs change in Function Third The English Slangs Charge in form Forth it is the Abbreviation of English Slang. Fifth English Slangs changes in spelling. Sixth it is the English Slangs loans, the Last. The English Slang's plays sound.

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